MERCHANT & GOULD P.C.

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: OPTICAL INFORMATION RECORDING MEDIUM, METHOD OF MANUFACTURING THEREOF, AND METHOD OF RECORDING AND REPRODUCTION

The specification of which a. is attached hereto b. was filed on (if applicable) (in the case of a PC 1999 and as amended on _ (if any) I hereby state that I have reviewed by any amendment referred to about I acknowledge the duty to disclose Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.5 I hereby claim foreign priority ben inventor's certificate listed below a filing date before that of the applic	r-filed, which and under the control of the control	I have reviewed and for who derstand the contents of the ation which is material to the ched hereto). der Title 35, United States of a laso identified below any formatter and the states of the ched hereto.	laimed in internation ich I solicit a United above-identified spe e patentability of this code, § 119/365 of a oreign application for	nal no. PCT/J. States patent cification, income sapplication any foreign ap	P99/04828 filed September 6, cluding the claims, as amended in accordance with Title 37, plication(s) for patent or	
a. ☐ no such applications have beenb. ☒ such applications have been						
FOR	EIGN A	PPLICATION(S), IF ANY, CLA	IMING PRIORITY UN	DER 35 USC 8	119	
COUNTRY	7	ICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)		DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)	
Japan	10-	256543	10 September 1998			
	1	PLICATION(S), IF ANY, FILE		RITY APPLIC		
COUNTRY	APPI		DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)		DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)	
I hereby claim the benefit under T listed below and, insofar as the su application in the manner provide material information as defined in application and the national or PC	oject m I by the Title 3	atter of each of the claims o first paragraph of Title 35, 7, Code of Federal Regulati	f this application is n United States Code, ons, § 1.56(a) which	ot disclosed i § 112, I ackr	in the prior United States nowledge the duty to disclose	
U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	₹	DATE OF FILING (da	y, mouth, year)	STATUS	6 (patented, pending, abandoned)	
I hereby claim the benefit under T	itle 35,	United States Code § 119(e) of any United State	es provisional	application(s) listed below:	
U.S. PROVISIONAL	PPLIC	ATION NUMBER	DA	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)		
		•				

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

cicwiui.		
Reg. No. 40,481	Larson, James A.	Reg. No. 40,443
Reg. No. 28,828	Lasky, Michael B.	Reg. No. 29,555
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Reg. No. 32,960	Lindquist, Timothy A.	Reg. No. 40,701
Reg. No. 27,612	Lynch, David W.	Reg. No. 36,204
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Reg. No. 17,426	McDonald, Daniel W.	Reg. No. 32,044
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Reg. No. 44,197		
Reg. No. 38,946		
	Reg. No. 40,481 Reg. No. 28,828 Reg. No. 42,264 Reg. No. 32,960 Reg. No. 27,612 Reg. No. 31,329 Reg. No. 17,426 Reg. No. 34,130 Reg. No. 32,404 Reg. No. 25,959 Reg. No. 39,634 Reg. No. 39,634 Reg. No. 26,652 Reg. No. 25,968 Reg. No. 25,968 Reg. No. 34,194 Reg. No. 36,414 Reg. No. 40,579 Reg. No. 28,707 Reg. No. 29,167 Reg. No. 39,667 Reg. No. 37,830 Reg. No. 37,830 Reg. No. 40,620 Reg. No. 38,472 Reg. No. 38,472 Reg. No. 33,112 Reg. No. 33,112 Reg. No. 31,838 Reg. No. 41,804 Reg. No. 33,112 Reg. No. 31,838 Reg. No. 42,668 Reg. No. 37,160 Reg. No. 37,160 Reg. No. 33,924 Reg. No. 31,535 Reg. No. 31,535 Reg. No. 36,848 Reg. No. 36,848 Reg. No. 36,848 Reg. No. 36,848 Reg. No. 44,197	Reg. No. 40,481 Larson, James A. Reg. No. 28,828 Lasky, Michael B. Reg. No. 32,960 Lindquist, Timothy A. Reg. No. 27,612 Lynch, David W. Reg. No. 31,329 McDaniel, Karen D. Reg. No. 17,426 McDonald, Daniel W. Reg. No. 34,130 McIntyre, Iain A. Reg. No. 32,404 Mueller, Douglas P. Reg. No. 33,227 Pauly, Daniel M. Reg. No. 33,227 Pauly, Daniel M. Reg. No. 30,247 Phillips, John B. Reg. No. 30,247 Plunkett, Theodore Reg. No. 25,968 Reich, John C. Reg. No. 25,968 Reich, John C. Reg. No. 40,579 Rittmaster, Ted R. Reg. No. 40,579 Rittmaster, Ted R. Reg. No. 28,707 Schuman, Mark D. Reg. No. 28,707 Schumann, Mark D. Reg. No. 37,830 Scbald, Gregory A. Reg. No. 37,830 Skoog, Mark T. Reg. No. 37,830 Skoog, Mark T. Reg. No. 18,223 Tellekson, David K. Reg. No. 18,223 Tellekson, David K. Reg. No. 33,112

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Merchant & Gould P.C. to the contrary.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant & Gould P.C. at the address indicated below:

Merchant & Gould P.C. P.O. Box 2903 Minneapolis, MN 55402-0903 I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name NISHIUCHI	First Given Name Kenichi		Second Given Name
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Sign	ature of Inventor 2	01: Kenishi Nichinch	$\hat{\nu}$	Date: Fe	bruary 13, 2001
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Sign	ature of Inventor 2	102: Kenich Ragata		Date: Fe	bruary 13, 2001.

§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

- A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
 - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
- (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim;

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- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
 - (1) Each inventor named in the application:
 - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.